Caltech Scintillator Measurements

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Getting Started...

- Work mostly done by Jason Trevor
- We now have on hand at Caltech:
 - 1 barrel Bicron 517L scintillator (10% pseudocumene)
 - ~800 m 0.8 mm diameter Kuraray WLS fiber
 - ~1600 m 0.6 mm diameter Kuraray WLS fiber
 - We can provide some of this fiber for measurement needs elsewhere
- Some first light output measurements
 - Oil-filled tubes compared to MINOS strips
 - Water-filled tubes with plastic scintillator…!?
- Plans for aging measurements plus

Setup for light output measurements

3 cm thick x 4 cm wide (inside) x 1 m aluminum tube Painted on the inside with lots of Bicron TiO₂ paint

Filled with Bicron 517L scintillator or with water with a piece of MINOS scintillator with the outer coating machined off.

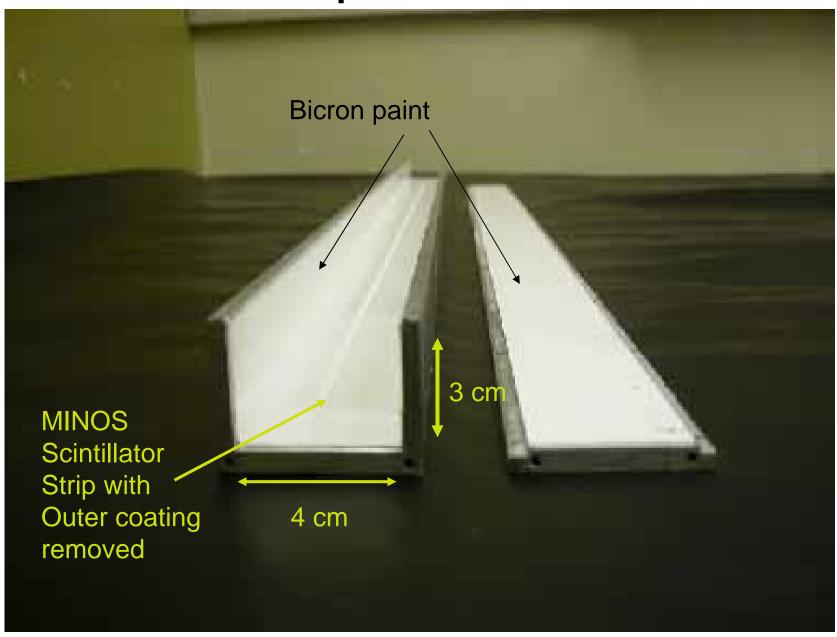
Single fiber (cut and blackened at the far end) and U-fiber readout to M16 PMT (of uncertain absolute quantum efficiency). Thus far, measurements have been with MINOS 1.2 mm diameter fiber.

2 m WLS fiber extension between the tube and PMT

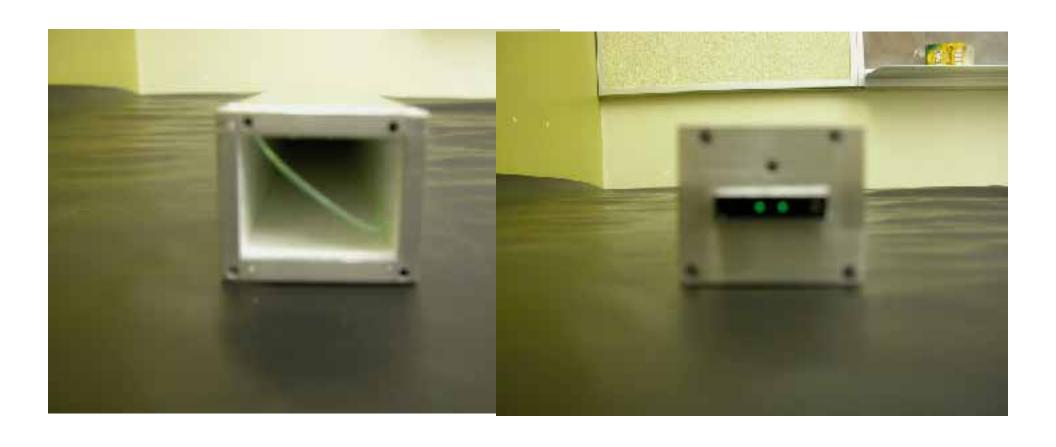
All measurements normalized to a "MINOS Strip"

~Vertical cosmic rays used to measure light output

The painted tube



Tube with U Fiber



Light output measurements

•	"MINOS Strip" (single glued fiber)	1.0
•	MINOS strip in water, single fiber	0.83
•	MINOS strip in water, U-fiber	2.9
•	517L with single fiber	2.2
•	517L with U Fiber	
	 Test 1, fiber broken after opening 	4.5
	 Test 2, fiber very crazed after opening 	4.9

- Note, we have tested many 1.2 mm fibers curved through 5 cm diameter in water with no noticeable damage. Bicron 517L is doing *something* to these fibers.
- We will soon do tests with smaller diameter fibers

Aging Tests Plan

- We plan to setup a "large scale" aging test facility:
 - Multiple loops of fiber in oil-filled scintillator tubes
 - Multiple tests of curving and installing fibers
 - High temperature aging
 - Temperature cycle aging
 - Fibers in water?
 - More light output tests (with APD?)